

## OPC Abbreviations

A = Augustine. 1972a. *City of God*. Translated by D. Knowles. Harmondsworth, UK: Penguin. (in chapter three of Schmalz/Efficient Causation)

A = Leibniz, G. W. 1923-. *Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz: Sämtliche Schriften und Briefe*, ed. Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin: Akademie Verlag. Cited by volume, series and page numbers.

A = Leibniz, G. W. 1950-. *Samtliche Schriften und Briefe*. Edited by the Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften. Berlin: Akademie Verlag. (in chapter six of Schmalz/Efficient Causation)

A = Locke, J. 1990. Draft A (1671) of *An Essay concerning Human Understanding*, in *Drafts for the Essay concerning Human Understanding, and other Philosophical Writings*, eds. P.H. Nidditch and G. A. J. Rogers, Oxford: Clarendon Press. Cited by section and page numbers.

A = Nietzsche, F. 1968. *The Anti-Christ*, R. J. Hollingdale trans. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.

AB = Adelard of Bath 1998. *Quaestiones naturales*. In *Adelard of Bath, Conversations with His Nephew. On the Same and the Different. Questions on Natural Science. On Birds*. Edited and translated by C. Burnett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 82–235.

Account = Maclaurin, C. *An Account of Sir Isaac Newton's Philosophical Discoveries*, London, 1748; repr. 1968.

AG = Leibniz, G.W. 1989. *Philosophical Essays*. Edited and translated by R. Ariew and D. Garber. Indianapolis, IN: Hackett.

Ak = Kant, I. 1900-. *Kants Gesammelte Schriften*, 29 vols., ed. Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin: George Reimer/Walter de Gruyter. Cited by volume and page numbers.

Alesse = Francesca Alesse (ed.), 1997. *Panezio di Rodi. Testimonianze*. Naples: Bibliopolis.

An = Anselm. 1976. "Philosophical Fragments." In *Anselm of Canterbury*, edited by J. Hopkins and H. Richardson, 2:3–29. New York: Edwin Mellen Press.

AOO = Augustine, *Opera Omnia*, Benedictine edn., 11 vols. Paris: Gaume, 1836–9.

AT = Descartes, R. 1964–74. *OEuvres de Descartes*. Edited by C. Adam and P. Tannery,

- nouvelle presentation. 11 vols. Paris: J. Vrin.
- B = Locke, J. 1990. Draft B (1671) of *An Essay concerning Human Understanding*, in *Drafts for the Essay concerning Human Understanding, and other Philosophical Writings*, eds. P.H. Nidditch and G. A. J. Rogers, Oxford: Clarendon Press. Cited by section and page numbers.
- BGE = Nietzsche, F. 1966. *Beyond Good and Evil*, W. Kaufmann trans. New York: Random House.
- Bk Works = Berkeley, G. *The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*, 9 vols., eds. A. Luce and T. Jessop, London: Thomas Nelson, 1948-57.
- Bl Works = Boyle, R. 1772. *The Works of the Honourable Robert Boyle*, 6 vols., ed. T. Birch, London: Johnston.
- BM = Schopenhauer, A. 1995. *On the Basis of Morality*, E.F.J. Payne trans. Providence, Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Bn Works = Bentley, R. 1966. *The Works of Richard Bentley, D.D.*, 3 vols., ed. Alexander Dyce, London: Francis MacPherson, 1838; repr. Toronto: Toronto University Press.
- C = Leibniz, G. W. 1961. *Opuscules et fragments inedits de Leibniz. Extraits des manuscrits . . .* Edited by L. Couturat. reprint, Hildesheim, Germany: Georg Olms. (in Schmaltz)
- C = Locke, J. Draft C (1685) of *An Essay concerning Human Understanding*, in Mattern, "Locke on Power and Causation". Cited by book, chapter and section numbers.
- Clavis = Collier, A. 1990. *Clavis Universalis*, London, 1713; repr. Bristol: Thoemmes Press.
- Cl Works = Clarke, S. 1738. *The Works of Samuel Clarke, D.D.*, 4 vols., London: for John and Paul Knapton.
- Concordia = Molina, L. 1953. *Liberi arbitrii cum gratiae donis, divina praescientia, providential, praedestinatione et reprobatione Concordia*, ed. J. Rabeneck, S.J., Oña: Collegium maximum S.I. [and] Madrid: Soc. edit. "Sapientia". Cited by disputation and section numbers.
- CP = Leibniz, G. W. "Confessio Philosophi" ["The Confession of a Philosopher"], in Leibniz, *Confessio Philosophi: Papers Concerning the Problem of Evil, 1671-1678*, trans. and ed. by Robert C. Sleigh, Jr. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005), pp. 26-109
- Dutens *Opera Omnia*, ed. L. Dutens, 6 vols. (Geneva: Fratres de Tournes, 1768).

- CR = Astell, M. 1705. *The Christian Religion as Professed by a Daughter of the Church of England*, London.
- Critique = Kant, I. 1933. *Critique of Pure Reason*, ed. and tr. N.K. Smith, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., London: Macmillan, repr. St. Martin's Press. Cited by page numbers in Kant's first ('A') and second ('B') editions.
- Cr. of Judgment = Kant, I. 1987. *Critique of Judgment*, ed. and tr. W. Pluhar, Indianapolis: Hackett.
- CSM = Descartes, R. 1984–85. *The Philosophical Writings of Descartes*. Translated by J. Cottingham, R. Stoothoff, and D. Murdoch. 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- CSMK = Descartes, R. 1991. *The Philosophical Writings of Descartes*, vol. III: *The Correspondence*. Translated by J. Cottingham, R. Stoothoff, D. Murdoch, and A. Kenny. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Curley = Spinoza, Benedictus de. 1985. *The Collected Works of Spinoza*, vol. I, ed. and tr. E. Curley, Princeton: Princeton University Press. Cited by volume and page numbers.
- CW = Nietzsche, F. 1967. *The Case of Wagner*, W. Kaufmann trans. New York: Random House.
- CWA = Aristotle. 1984. *The Complete Works of Aristotle*. Edited by J. Barnes. 2 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- CWS = Spinoza, B. 1985. *The Collected Works of Spinoza*. Vol. 1. Edited and translated by E. M. Curley. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- D = Nietzsche, F. 1982. *Daybreak*, R. J. Hollingdale trans. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- 3D = Berkeley, G. 1948–57. *Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous. The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*. Edited by A. A. Luce and T. E. Jessop. London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.
- Defence = Bramhall, J. 1999. *A Defence of True Liberty*, in *Hobbes and Bramhall on Liberty and Necessity*, ed. V. Chappell, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Cited by section number.
- De Malo* = St. Thomas Aquinas, *On Evil*, transl. Richard Regan (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003).
- Dialogues = Berkeley, G. *Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous*, in Bk Works II.

Cited by dialogue number.

Dictionary = Bayle, P. 1734-38. *The Dictionary Historical and Critical of Mr. Peter Bayle*, 5 vols., 2nd ed., London: for D. Midwinter ... and J. and R. Tonson.

DGAF = Newton, I. 1962. *De Gravitatione et æquipondio fluidorum*, in *Unpublished Scientific Papers of Isaac Newton*, eds. A.R. and M.B. Hall, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Discernement = Cordemoy, Gerauld de. 1968. *Le Discernement du corps et de l'âme*, in *Gerauld de Cordemoy (1626-1684): Oeuvres philosophiques*, eds., P. Clair and F. Girbal, Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.

Discourse = Bramhall, J. 1999. "Bramhall's Discourse of Liberty and Necessity," in *Hobbes and Bramhall on Liberty and Necessity*, ed. V. Chappell, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cited by section number.

DJ = Berkeley, G. 1992. *De Motu and The Analyst*, ed. and trans. D. Jesseph, Dordrech: Kluwer.

DLG = Masham, D. C. 1696. *A Discourse Concerning the Love of God*, London.

DM = Berkeley, G. 1948–57. *De Motu. The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*. Edited by A. A. Luce and T. E. Jessop. London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.

DM = Leibniz, G. W. *Discourse on Metaphysics*. Cite by section number.

DMS = Priestly, J. 1777. *Disquisitions relating to Matter and Spirit*, London: Johnson.

E = Leibniz, G. W. *Opera Philosophicae*, ed. J.E. Erdmann, 2 vols. (Berlin: Eichler, 1840).

E = Spinoza, B. 1985. *Ethica (Ethics). The Collected Works of Spinoza*. Vol. 1. Edited and translated by E. M. Curley. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Earth = Whiston, W. 1978. *A New Theory of the Earth*, London: R. Roberts, 1696, repr. New York: Amo Press.

Edelstein and Kidd = Ludwig Edelstein and Ian G. Kidd, editors, 1989. *Posidonius I. The Fragments*, second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

EH = Nietzsche, F. 1969. *Ecce Homo*, W. Kaufmann trans. New York: Random House.

EHU = Hume, D. 2006. *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*. Edited by T. Beauchamp. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

EIP = Reid, T. 2002. *Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man*. Edited by D. R. Brookes and K. Haakonssen. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Elements = Locke, J. *Elements of Natural Philosophy*, in LW, vol. 3.

- Enquiry = Hume, D. 1992. *Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*, in *Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding and Concerning the Principles of Morals*, ed. L.A. Bigge, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., with text revised and notes by P.H. Nidditch, Oxford: Clarendon Press. Cited by section number.
- Essay = Locke, J. *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding*, ed. P. Nidditch, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975; repr. 1979. Cited by book, chapter, and section numbers; when applicable, page and line numbers are given.
- Examination = Locke, J. *An Examination of P. Malebranche's Opinion of Seeing All Things in God*, in LW, vol. 9.
- FC = Leibniz, G. W. *Nouvelle lettres et opuscules inédits de Leibniz*, ed. A. Foucher de Careil (Hildesheim: G. Olms, 1971; reprint, 1857).
- FDS = Karlheinz Hülsler (ed.), 1987-8. *Fragmente der Dialektik der Stoiker*. Stuttgart: frommann-holzboog
- FR = Schopenhauer, *On The Fourfold Root of the Principle of Sufficient Reason*. E.F.J. Payne trans. La Salle, IL: Open Court, 1974.
- FW = Leibniz, G. W. 1998. *G.W. Leibniz: Philosophical Texts*, eds. and trs. R. Francks and R.S. Woolhouse, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- G = Leibniz, G. W. 1965. *Die Philosophischen Schriften von Leibniz*, 7 vols., ed. C.I. Gerhardt, Berlin: Wiedmann, 1875-90; repr. Hildesheim: Olms. Cited by volume and page numbers.
- G = Spinoza, B. 1925. *Opera*. Edited by C. Gebhardt. 4 vols. Heidelberg: C. Winter.
- Giannantoni = Gabriele Giannantoni, 1990. *Socratis et socraticorum reliquiae*. Naples: Bibliopolis.
- Geb = Spinoza, Benedictus de. 1925. *Spinoza Opera*, 4 vols., ed. C. Gebhardt, Heidelberg: Carl Winter. Cited by volume and page numbers.
- GM = Leibniz, G. W. 1962. *Mathematische Schriften*, 7 vols., ed. C.I. Gerhardt, Berlin: A. Asher/ Halle: H.W. Schmidt, 1849-63; repr. Hildesheim: Olms. Cited by volume and page numbers.
- GM = Nietzsche, F. 1969 *On the Genealogy of Morals*, W. Kaufmann trans. New York: Random House. See also: *On the Genealogy of Morality*, M. Clark & A. J. Swensen trans. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company, 1998.

- GP = Leibniz, G. W. 1875–90. *Die Philosophischen Schriften von Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz*. Edited by C. I. Gerhardt. Berlin: Weidman.
- GR = Leibniz, G. W. 1948. *Textes inedits d'apres les manuscrits de la Bibliotheque provinciale de Hanovre*. 2 vols. Edited by G. Grua. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- GS = Nietzsche, F. 1974. *The Gay Science*, W. Kaufmann trans, New York: Random House.
- HHI, II = Nietzsche, F. 1986. *Human, All Too Human*, R. J. Hollingdale trans. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- IAM = Wilson, Margaret D. 1999. *Ideas and Mechanism: Essays on Early Modern Philosophy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Il Newtonianismo = Algarotti, F. 1737. *Il Newtonianismo per le dame: ovvero dialoghi sopra la luce i colori*, Napoli.
- IS = More, H. 1969. *The Immortality of the Soul (1662)*, in *Philosophical Writings of Henry More*, ed. F. Mackinnon, New York: AMS Press.
- Journals = Locke, J. 1954. Journals, in W. von Leyden, John Locke: *Essays on the Law of Nature... together with... his Journal for 1676*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- JS = Malebranche. *Dialogues on Metaphysics and on Religion*, ed. N. Jolley and transl. D. Scott (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
- JSE = John Scotus Eriugena. 1987. *Periphyseon*. Translated by I. P. Sheldon-Williams, rev. J. J. O'Meara. Montreal: Bellarmin.
- KÜHN = Galen, C. 1964–65. *Claudii Galeni Opera Omnia*. Edited by C. G. Kuhn. 22 vols. Reprint, Hildesheim, Germany: Georg Olms.
- KV = Spinoza, B. 1985. *Korte Verhandeling (Short Treatise). The Collected Works of Spinoza*. Vol. 1. Edited and translated by E. M. Curley. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- L = Leibniz, G. W. 1969. *Philosophical Papers and Letters*. 2nd ed. Edited by L. Loemker. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- LA= Leibniz, G. W. *The Leibniz-Arnauld Correspondence*, trans. H.T. Mason (Manchester: Manchester UP, 1967).
- LA = Leibniz, G. W. 1949. *New Essays concerning Human Understanding, by Gottfried Wilhelm Leibnitz, together with an Appendix consisting of some of his shorter pieces*, ed. and tr. A.G. Langley, La Salle, IL: Open Court Publishing Company.
- Leviathan = Hobbes, T. 1994. *Leviathan*, ed. C. Curley, Indianapolis: Hackett. Cited by

- chapter number.
- LLG = Astell, M. and Norris, J. 1695. *Letters Concerning the Love of God*, London.
- LN = Hobbes, T. 1999. *Of Liberty and Necessity*, in *Hobbes and Bramhall on Liberty and Necessity*, ed. V. Chappell, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Cited by section number.
- LO = Malebranche, N. 1980. *The Search after Truth*. Edited and translated by T. Lennon and P. Olscamp. Columbus: The Ohio State University Press.
- Locke = Locke, J. *The Works of John Locke*, London: Otridge, 1812; repr. 1975. Cited by volume and page numbers.
- Logic = Kant, I. 1995. the *Jäsche Logic*, in *Lectures on Logic*, ed. and tr. J.M. Young, The Cambridge Edition of the Works of Immanuel Kant, New York: Cambridge University Press. Cited by section number.
- LS = Anthony A. Long and David N. Sedley, 1987. *The Hellenistic Philosophers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987; “54J LS” is text J in section 54 in volume 1 of LS; volume 2 of LS prints the original texts
- LW = Locke, J. *The Works of John Locke*, 10 vols., London: Tegg, 1923; repr. Scientia: Aalen, 1963.
- MD = Suarez, F. 2009. *Disputationes Metaphysicae*. 2 vols. Reprint, Hildesheim, Germany: Georg Olms.
- Meditations = Marcus Aurelius. 1983. *Meditations*, tr. G.M.A. Grube, Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company.
- MENP = 'sGravesande, Willem Jacob Van. 1721-6. *Mathematical Elements of Natural Philosophy Confirmed by Experiments, or an Introduction to Sir Isaac Newton's Philosophy*, ed. and tr. J.T. Desaguliers, 2nd ed., London.
- Mon = Leibniz, G. W. *Monadology*. Cite by section number.
- MP = Leibniz, G. W. *Leibniz: Philosophical Writings*, trans. Mary Morris and G.H.R. Parkinson (London: Dent, 1973).
- MPNP = Newton, I. 1999. *The Principia: Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy*, eds. and trs. I. B. Cohen and A. Whitman, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- MPNP2 = Newton, I. 1934. *Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy*, tr. A. Mott (1729), rev. F. Cajori, Berkeley: University of California Press.

- MS = Cudworth, R. Additional MS, British Library.
- NE = Leibniz, G. W. 1981. *New Essays on Human Understanding*, eds. and trs. P. Remnant and J. Bennett, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Notae = Regius, H. *Notae in programma*, in AT III. Cited by paragraph number.
- NS = Leibniz, G. W. *Leibniz's 'New System' and Associated Contemporary Texts*, trans. Roger S. Woolhouse and Richard Francks (New York: Oxford UP, 1997).
- NSB = Hume, D. 1975. *Enquiries concerning Human Understanding and concerning the Principles of Morals*. 3rd ed. Edited by L. A. Selby-Bigge, revised by P. H. Nidditch. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- OCF = Fontenelle, B. de. 1968. *OEuvres Completes*. Edited by G.-B. Depping, 3 vols, Reprint, Geneva: Slatkine Reprints.
- OCM = Malebranche, N. 1958–84. *OEuvres Completes de Malebranche*. Edited by A. Robinet. 10 vols. Paris: J. Vrin.
- OM = Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de. 1756. *Œuvres*, 4 vols., Lyon: Chez Jean-Marie Bruyset, 1756.
- OP = Reid, T. 2001. Of Power, *Philosophical Quarterly* 51: 1–12. (in Schmaltz/EfficientC)
- OP = La Forge, Louis de. 1974. *Louis de la Forge (1632-1666): Œuvres philosophiques*, ed. P. Clair, Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- OPh = William of Ockham. 1967-1988. *Opera philosophica. Opera Philosophica et Theologica*, edited by G. Gál et al. St. Bonaventure: The Franciscan Institute. (in Perler/The Faculties)
- OT = Masham, D. C. 1705. *Occasional Thoughts in Reference to a Vertuous or Christian Life*, London.
- OTh = William of Ockham. 1967-1988. *Opera theologica. Opera Philosophica et Theologica*, edited by G. Gál et al. St. Bonaventure: The Franciscan Institute. (in Perler/The Faculties)
- P = Plotinus. 1966–88. *Enneads*. 7 vols. Translated by A. H. Armstrong. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Papers = Newton, I. 1958. *Isaac Newton's Papers and Letters on Natural Philosophy*, ed. I. Bernard Cohen, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- PC = Berkeley, G. 1948–57. *Philosophical Commentaries. The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*. Edited by A. A. Luce and T. E. Jessop. London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.



- PE = Stewart, D. 1818. *Philosophical Essays*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., Edinburgh: Constable, 1818.
- PHK = Berkeley, G. 1948–57. *The Principles of Human Knowledge. The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*. Edited by A. A. Luce and T. E. Jessop. London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.
- Philosophia Rationalis = Wolff, C. 1962-. *Philosophia rationalis sive Logica*, in *Gesammelte Werke*, II-1, Hildesheim/New York: Olms.
- Pl = Plato. 2000. *Timaeus*. Translated by D. J. Zeyl. Indianapolis, IN: Hackett.
- PN = Regius, H. 1687. *Philosophie naturelle de Henri le Roy*, Utrecht: Claude Rouxel and Rodolphe van Zjell.
- PNG = Leibniz, G. W. The Principles of Nature and of Grace, cited by section number from Leibniz, *Principes de la nature et de la Grace* and *Principes de philosophie ou Monadologie*, ed. in one volume by André Robinet (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1954).
- PNPM = Newton, I. 1972. *Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica*, eds. A. Koyré and I. B. Cohen, 2 vols., Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- PP I, II = Schopenhauer, A. 1974. *Parerga and Paralipomena*, E.F.J. Payne trans. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Principles = Descartes, R. *Principles of Philosophy*, in CSM I. Cited by part and section numbers.
- Prolegomena = Kant, I. 1977. *Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics*, ed. and tr. P. Carus, rev. L.W. Beck, Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1950; repr. with further revision by J. Ellington. Cited by section number.
- PW = Reid, T. 1895. *Philosophical Works*, 2 vols., ed. W. Hamilton, 8<sup>th</sup> edn., Edinburgh/London: Maclachlan and Stewart.
- QLNC = Hobbes, T. 1841. *Questions concerning Liberty, Necessity and Chance*, in *The English Works of Thomas Hobbes*, vol. 5, ed. W. Molesworth, London: Bohn, 1841. Cited by section number.
- R = Leibniz, G. W. The Political Writings of Leibniz, trans. and ed. by Patrick Riley (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972).
- RB = Leibniz, G. W. *New Essays on Human Understanding*, trans. Peter Remnant and Jonathan Francis Bennett (Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1996).

Rohault = Rohault, J. 1987. *Rohault's System of Natural Philosophy; Illustrated with Dr. Samuel Clarke's Notes*, 2 vols., tr. John Clarke, London: for James and John Knapton, 1729; repr. New York: Garland.

S = Berkeley, G. 1948–57. *Siri.s. The Works of George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne*. Edited by A. A. Luce and T. E. Jessop. London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.

SBN = Hume, D. 1978. *A Treatise of Human Nature*. 2nd ed. Edited by L. A. Selby-Bigge, revised by P. H. Nidditch. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

SCG = St. Thomas Aquinas, *Summa contra Gentiles*, 3 vols., ed. P. Marc et al. Turin: Marietti, 1967.

Second Reply = Locke, J. *Second Reply to the Bishop of Worcester*, in LW, vol. 4.

SI = Ibn Sīnā. 1960. *Al-Shifā': Al-Ilāhiyyāt*. Vol. 1, Edited by G.C. Anawati and S. Zayed; vol. 2. Edited by M.Y. Moussa, S. Dunya, and S. Zayed. Cairo: Organisation Generale des Imprimeries Gouvernementales.; English translations and section numbers are taken from Ibn Sīnā. 2005. *The Metaphysics of the Healing*. Translated by M. Marmura. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.

SJ = Malebranche, N. 1997. *Dialogues on Metaphysics and on Religion*. Translated by D. Scott, edited by N. Jolley and D. Scott. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

ST = Aquinas, T. 1964–81. *Summa Theologiae*. Edited and translated by Blackfriars. 61 vols. New York: McGraw-Hill. (in Schmatz)

ST = Aquinas, T. 1950. *Summa theologiae*, ed. P. Caramello, Turin/Rome: Marietti. Cited by part, question, and article numbers.

ST = Spinoza, Benedictus de. *Short Treatise on God, Man and His Well-Being*. Cited by chapter number.

STT = Ibn Sīnā. 1983. *Al-Shifā': Al-Samā' Al-Ṭabī'ī*. Edited by M. Qasim. Cairo: Organisation Generale des Imprimeries Gouvernementales.; English translations and section numbers are taken from Ibn Sīnā. 2009. *The Physics of the Healing*. 2 vols. Translated by J. McGinnis. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.

SVF= Hans von Arnim, editor, 1903-5. *Stoicorum veterum fragmenta 1-3*, Leipzig: Teubner.

T = Leibniz, G. W. 1985. *Theodicy: Essays on the Goodness of God, the Freedom on Man and the Origin of Evil*. Translated by E. M. Huggard. La Salle, IL: Open Court.

- TdIE = Spinoza, B. 1985. *Tractatus de Intellectus Emendatione (Treatise on the Emendation of the Intellect)*. *The Collected Works of Spinoza*. Vol. 1. Edited and translated by E. M. Curley. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- TF = Ghazālī. 1927. *Tahāfut al-Falāsifah*. Edited by M. Bouyges. Beirut: Imprimerie Catholique.; English translations and section numbers are taken from Ghazālī. 2000. *The Incoherence of the Philosophers*. Translated by M. Marmura. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.
- TFW = Cudworth, R. 1996. *A Treatise of Free Will*, in *A Treatise Concerning Eternal and Immutable Morality*, ed. S. Hutton, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Cited by chapter number.
- THN = Hume, D. 2007. *A Treatise of Human Nature. A Critical Edition*. Edited by D. F. Norton and M. Norton. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- TIS = Cudworth, R. 1976. *The True Intellectual System of the Universe*, New York: Garland. Cited by chapter and section numbers.
- Traité = La Forge, Louis de. *Traité de l'esprit de l'homme (1666)*, in *Œuvres philosophiques*.
- Treatise = Hume, D. 1993. *A Treatise of Human Nature*, ed. L.A. Selby-Bigge and P.H. Nidditch, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993. Cited by book, part, section, and page numbers.
- TT = Ibn Rushd. 1930. *Tahāfut al-Tahāfut*. Edited by M. Bouyges. Beirut: Imprimerie Catholique.; English translations are taken from Ibn Rushd. 2008. *The Incoherence of the Incoherence*. Translated by S. van den Bergh. 2 vols. Cambridge: E. J. W. Gibb Memorial Trust.
- TTP = Spinoza, B. 2001. *Tractatus Theologico-Politicus (Theological-Political Treatise)*. 2nd ed. Translated by S. Shirley. Indianapolis, IN: Hackett Publishing.
- Vanity = Glanvill, J. 1661. *The Vanity of Dogmatizing*, London: Eversden.
- WC = William of Conches. 1997. *A Dialogue on Natural Philosophy (Dragmaticon Philosophiae)*. Translated by I. Ronca and M. Curr. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
- WF = Leibniz, G. W. 1997. *Leibniz's "New System" and Associated Contemporary Texts*. Edited and translated by R. Woolhouse and R. Francks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

WF = Masham, D. C. 1997. Masham-Leibniz Correspondence (1704) in *Leibniz's 'New System' and Associated Contemporary Texts*, ed. R.S. Woolhouse and R. Francks, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Wiener = Leibniz, G. W. *Leibniz Selections*, trans. Philip P. Wiener (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1951).

WO = William of Ockham. 1967–88. *Opera philosophica et theologica*. Edited by G. Gal et al. 17 vols. St. Bonaventure, NY: The Franciscan Institute. (in Schmaltz/EfficientC)

WP = Masham, D. C. 1994. Masham-Leibniz Correspondence (1704) in *Women Philosophers of the Early Modern Period*, ed. M. Atherton, Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company.

WP = Nietzsche, F. 1968. *The Will to Power*, W. Kaufmann & R. J. Hollingdale trans. New York: Random House.

WWR I, II = Schopenhauer, A. 1969. *The World as Will and Representation* (Volumes I & II), E.F.J. Payne trans. New York: Dover Publications.

Z = Nietzsche, F. 1978. *Thus Spoke Zarathustra*, W. Kaufmann trans. Penguin Books.